

I am The Cavalry

Safer | Sooner | Together

Unpatchable:

Living with a vulnerable implanted device

Marie Moe, PhD, Research Scientist at SINTEF

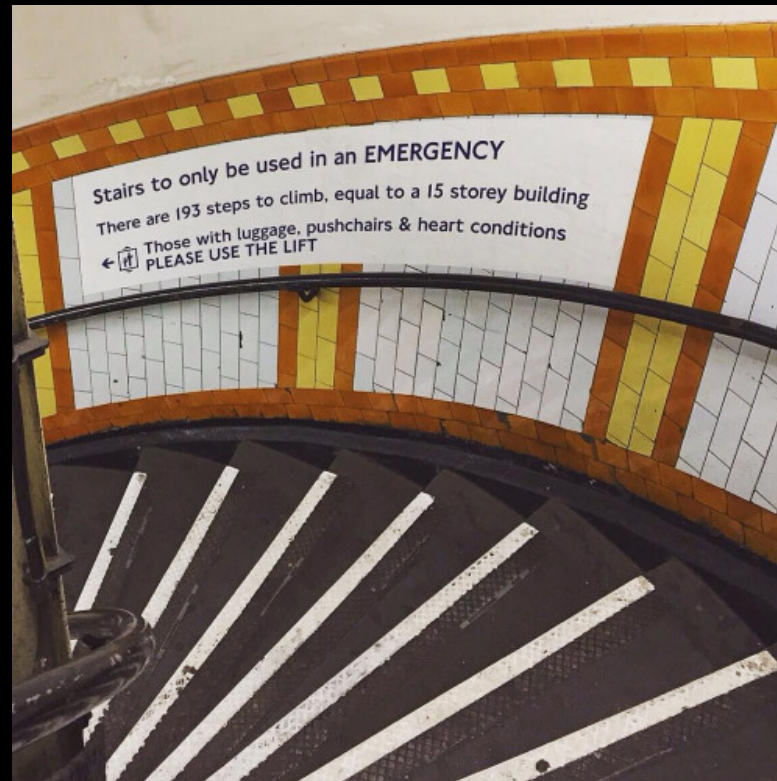


@MarieGMoe @iamthecavalry
#safersoonertogether

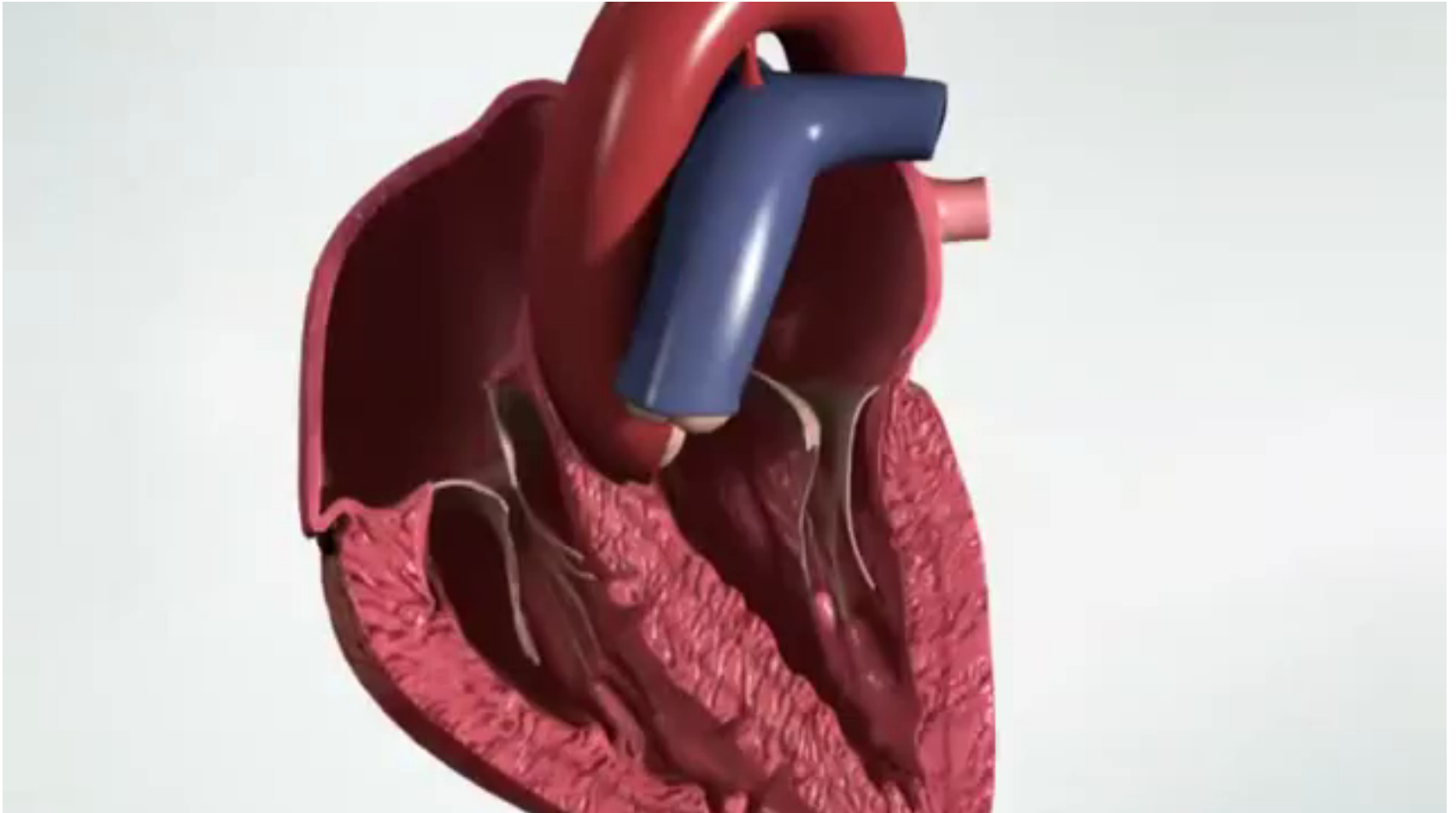
Sometimes, hackers make the worst patients...

Lorenzo Franceschi-Bicchierai, Vice Motherboard

The stairs that almost killed me

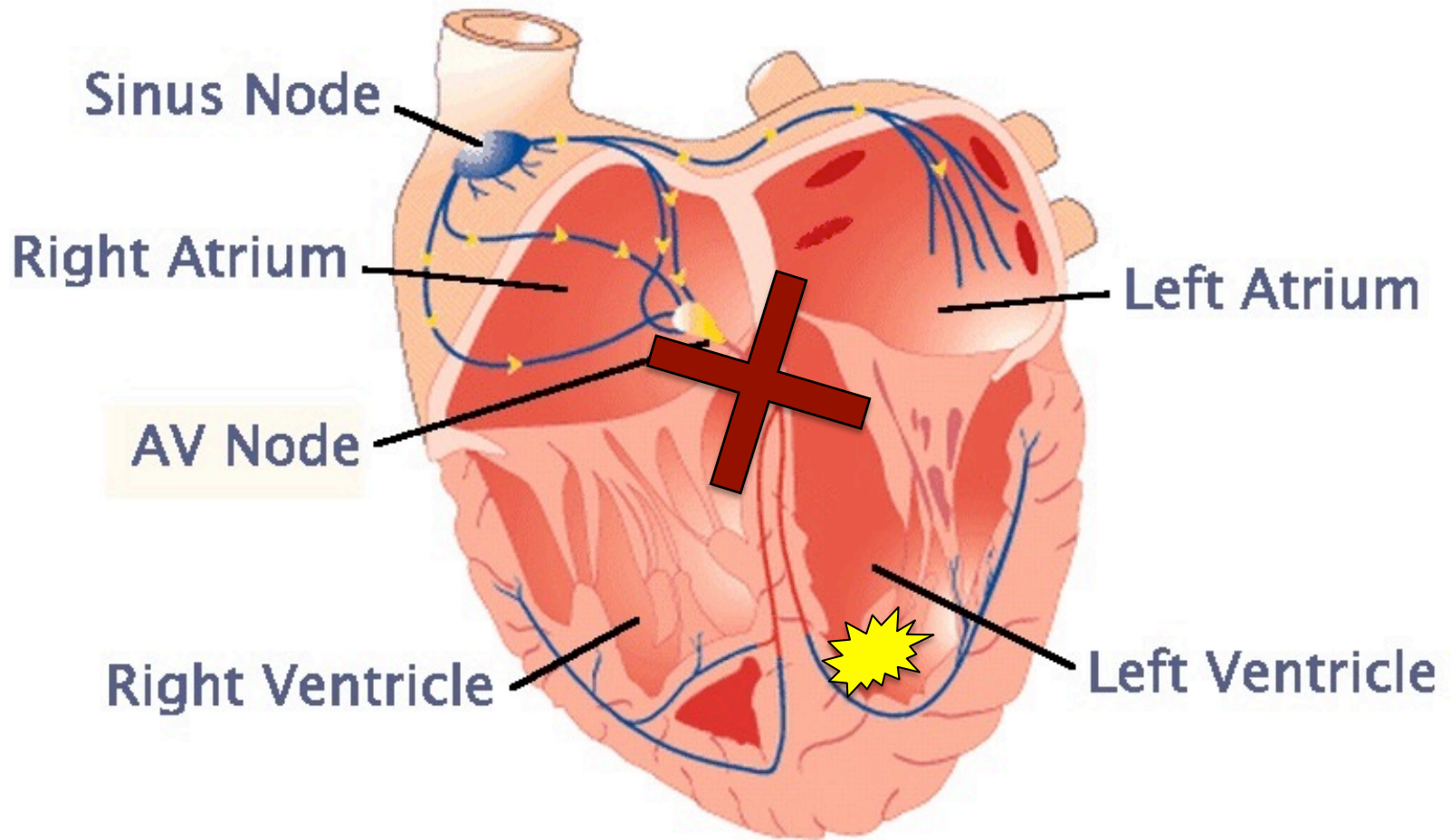


How the heart works



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d6RbN5IPqIU>

Electrical system of the heart



Pacemaker

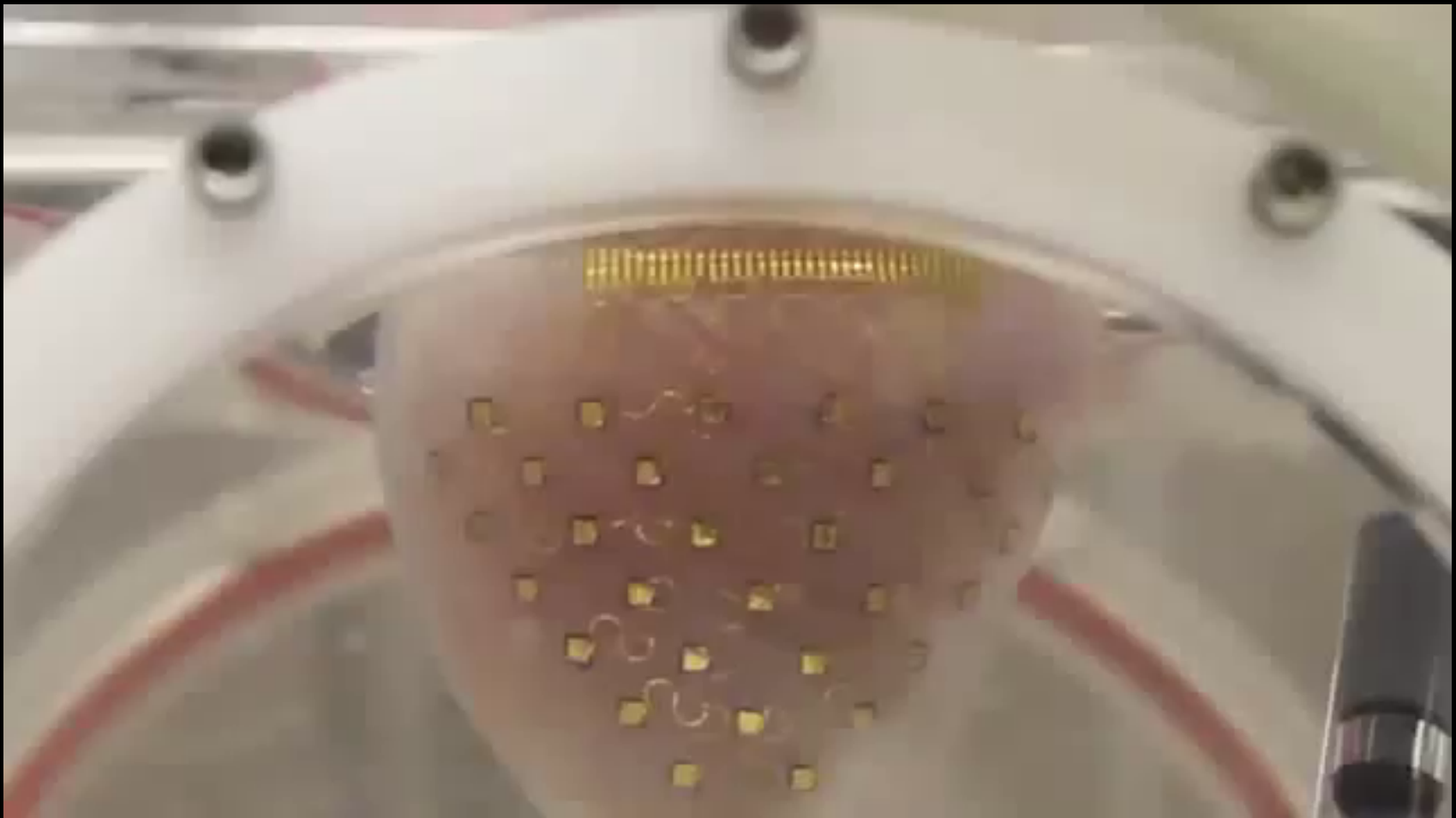


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-f2FKmMneXY>

Leadless pacemaker



The future?



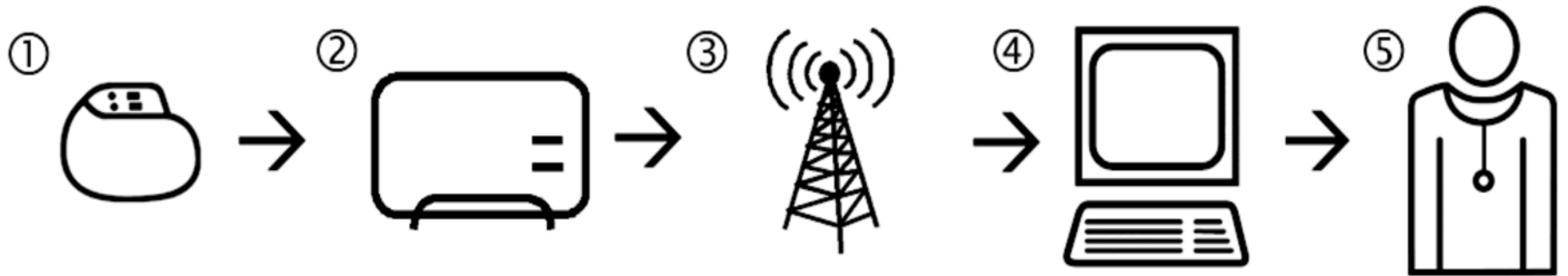
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Trusting machines



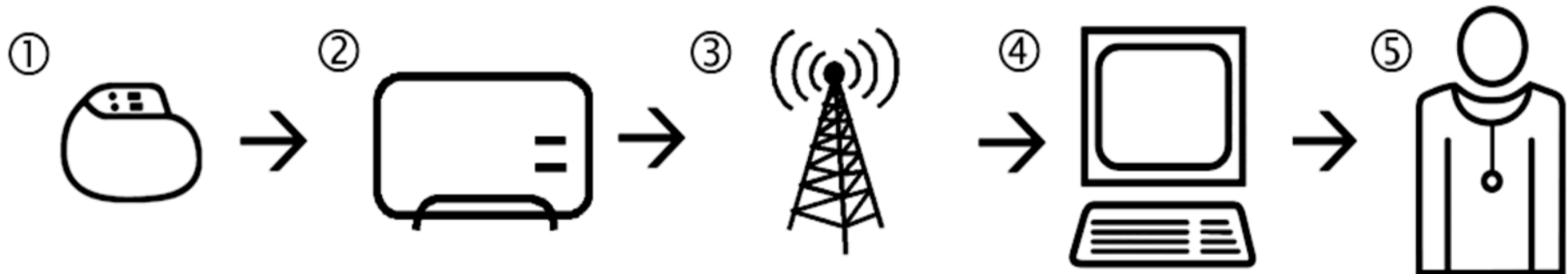
The Internet of Medical "Things" is real,
and my heart is wired into it...

Remote monitoring



Potential threats

- ① Device is vulnerable?
- ② Access point is vulnerable?
- ③ Mobile network is compromised?
- ④ Server at vendor is compromised?
- ⑤ Web site that doctor logs in to is vulnerable?



“We need to be able to verify the software that controls our lives”

Bruce Schneier on “Volkswagen and Cheating Software”

Pacemakers are vulnerable

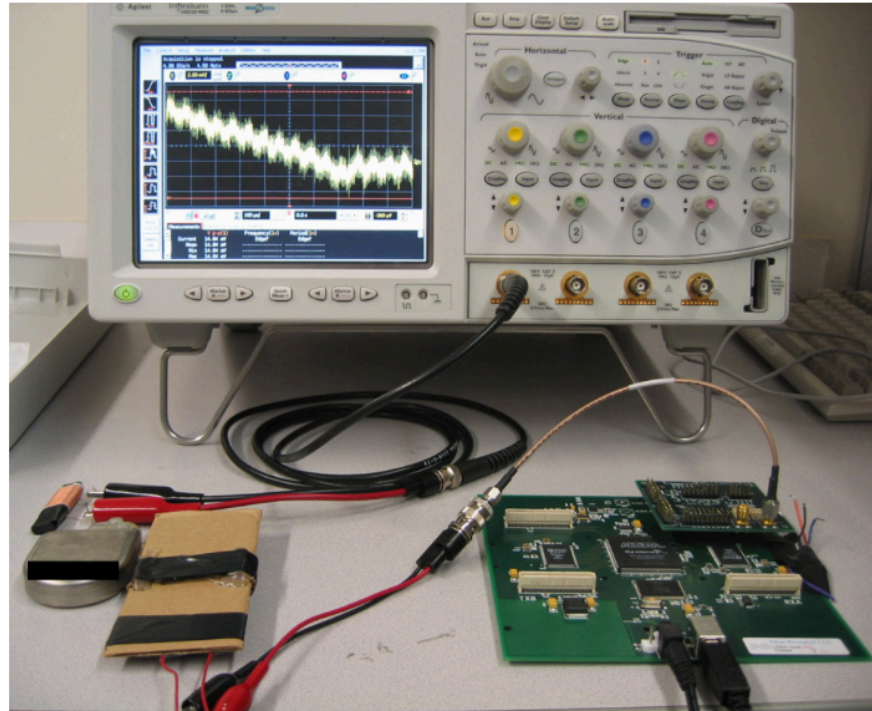


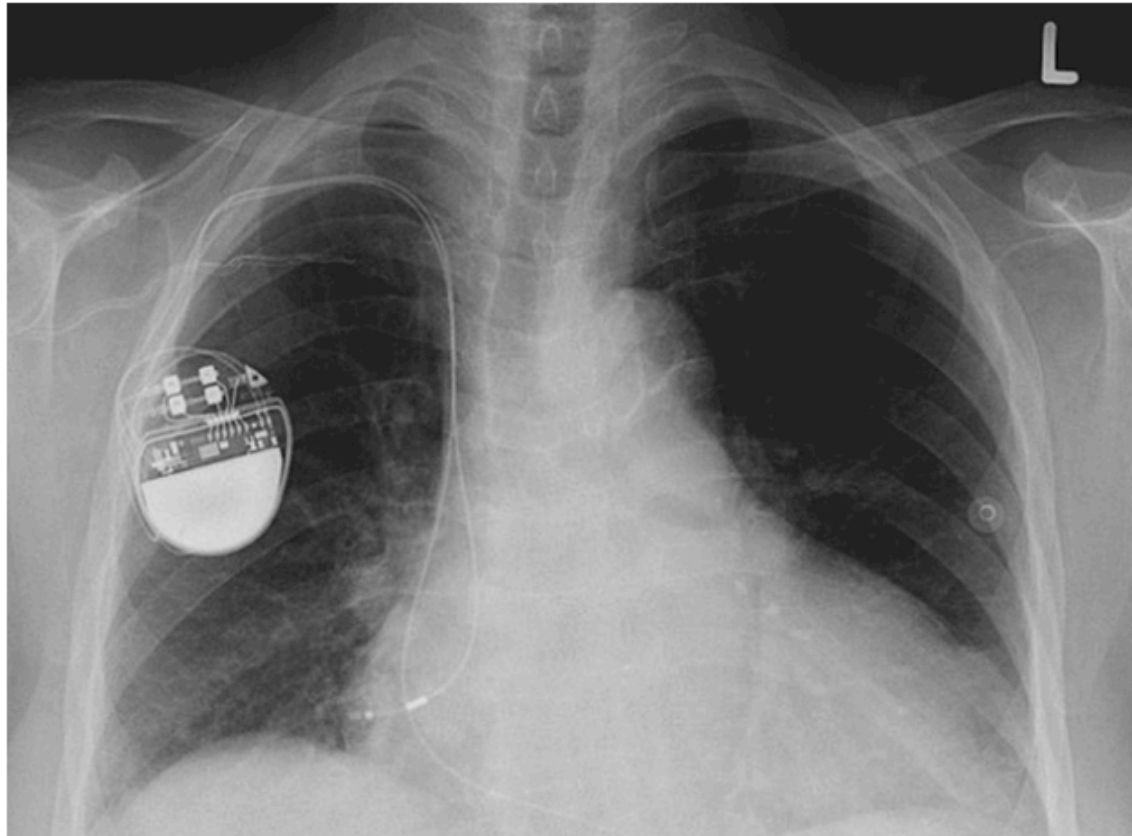
Fig. 2. Equipment used in our experiments. At top is a 4 GSa/s oscilloscope. At bottom, from left to right, are: our eavesdropping antenna, an ICD, our transmitting antenna (mounted on cardboard), and a USRP with a BasicTX card attached.

Source: Daniel Halperin, Thomas S. Heydt-Benjamin, Benjamin Ransford, Shane S. Clark, Benessa Defend, Will Morgan, Kevin Fu, Tadayoshi Kohno, and William H. Maisel. Pacemakers and implantable cardiac defibrillators: Software radio attacks and zero-power defenses. In *Proceedings of the 29th Annual IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, May 2008.

Barnaby Jack Could Hack Your Pacemaker and Make Your Heart Explode

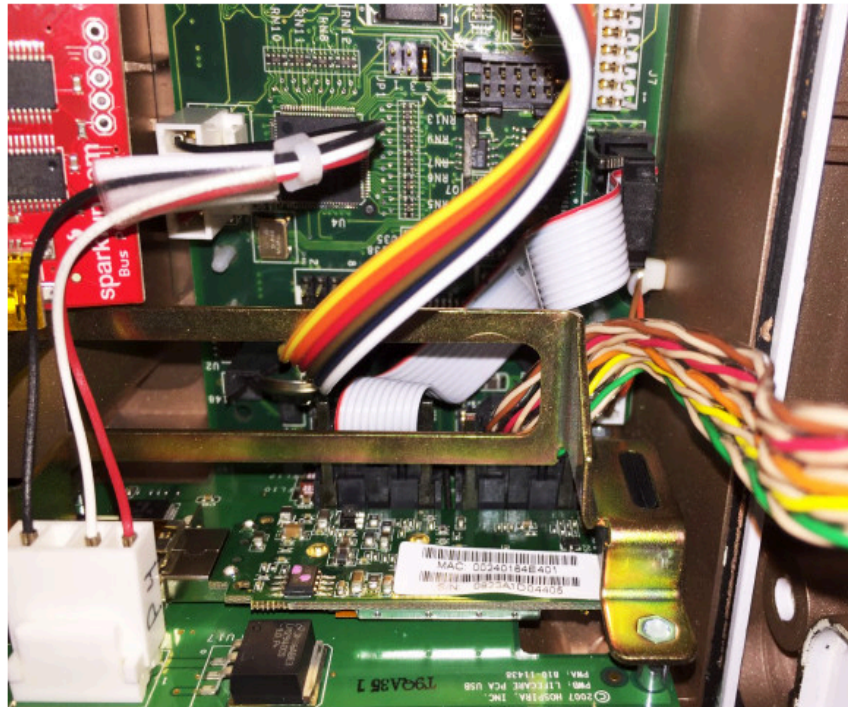
June 25, 2013


by William Alexander



Source: http://www.vice.com/en_uk/read/i-worked-out-how-to-remotely-weaponise-a-pacemaker

HACKER CAN SEND FATAL DOSE TO HOSPITAL DRUG PUMPS



Hospira's drug infusion pumps include a serial cable (the wide grayish-white cable with the single red stripe on one edge) that connects the communications module to the main pump board.  BILLY RIDS



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Medical Devices

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Safety Communications

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Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities of Hospira Symbiq Infusion System: FDA Safety Communication

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Date Issued: July 31, 2015

Audience: Health care facilities using the Hospira Symbiq Infusion System

Device: Symbiq Infusion System, Version 3.13 and prior versions

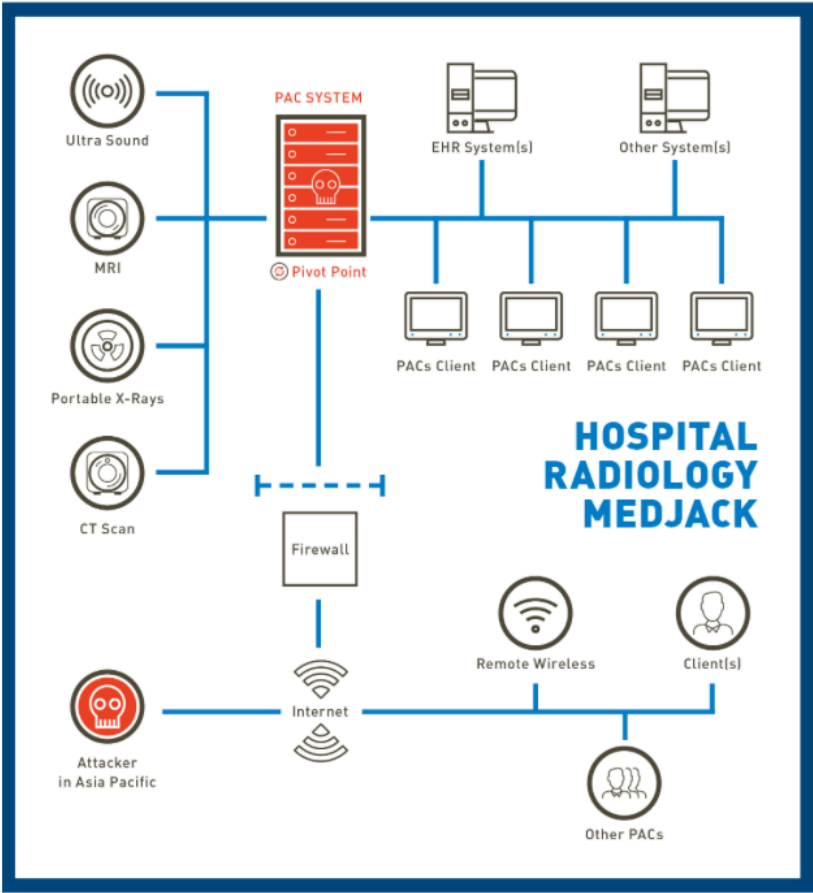
The Hospira Symbiq Infusion System is a computerized pump designed for the continuous delivery of general infusion therapy for a broad patient population.

It is primarily used in hospitals, or other acute and non-acute health care facilities, such as nursing homes and outpatient care centers. This infusion system can communicate with a Hospital Information System (HIS) via a wired or wireless connection over facility network infrastructures.

Purpose:

The FDA is alerting users of the Hospira Symbiq Infusion System to cybersecurity vulnerabilities with this infusion pump. We strongly encourage that health care facilities transition to alternative infusion systems, and discontinue use of these pumps.

Medical devices do get infected



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Source: https://securityledger.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/AOA_MEDJACK_LAYOUT_6-0_6-3-2015-1.pdf

Malicious software updates

The image shows a Google Safe Browsing warning dialog box overlaid on a webpage. The warning box has a red header that reads "Warning: Visiting this site may harm your computer". The main text explains that the website appears to contain malware and provides instructions to visit the Google Safe Browsing diagnostic page for www.viasyshealthcare.com. Below the warning are "Ignore Warning" and "Close Page" buttons. The background webpage is a "Safe Browsing" diagnostic page for the same domain, which provides detailed information about the site's security status, including the number of pages tested, the types of malware found, and the domains and networks hosting the malicious software. The diagnostic page also includes "Next steps" for the site owner.

Warning: Visiting this site may harm your computer

The website you are visiting appears to contain malware. Malware is malicious software that may harm your computer or otherwise operate without your consent. Your computer can be infected just by browsing to a site with malware, without any further action on your part.

For detailed information about problems found on this site, or a portion of this site, visit the Google Safe Browsing diagnostic page for www.viasyshealthcare.com.

Ignore Warning Close Page

Safe Browsing
Diagnostic page for www.viasyshealthcare.com

Advisory provided by Google

What is the current listing status for www.viasyshealthcare.com?
This site is not currently listed as suspicious.
Part of this site was listed for suspicious activity 1 time(s) over the past 90 days.

What happened when Google visited this site?
Of the 291 pages we tested on the site over the past 90 days, 19 page(s) resulted in malicious software being downloaded and installed without user consent. The last time Google visited this site was on 2012-06-24, and the last time suspicious content was found on this site was on 2012-06-13.
Malicious software includes 38 trojan(s), 3 scripting exploit(s).
Malicious software is hosted on 4 domain(s), including nikju.com/, lilupophilupop.com/, koklik.com/.
This site was hosted on 1 network(s) including [AS26651 \(CAREFUSION\)](http://AS26651).

Has this site acted as an intermediary resulting in further distribution of malware?
Over the past 90 days, www.viasyshealthcare.com did not appear to function as an intermediary for the infection of any sites.

Has this site hosted malware?
No, this site has not hosted malicious software over the past 90 days.

Next steps:

- [Return to the previous page.](#)
- If you are the owner of this web site, you can request a review of your site using Google [Webmaster Tools](#). More information about the review process is available in Google's [Webmaster Help Center](#).

Updated 2 hours ago

Figure 3: In June 2012, the author discovered that the website of a ventilator manufacturer was compromised such that unsuspecting hospital technicians downloading a software update received a bonus malware package.

Cloud safety?

Life of our patients is at stake - I am desperately asking you to contact



Posted by: md76040303317

Posted on: Apr 22, 2011 11:20 PM



This question is **answered**. Helpful answers available: **2**. Correct answers available: **1**.

Sorry, I could not get through in any other way

We are a monitoring company and are monitoring hundreds of cardiac patients at home.
We were unable to see their ECG signals since 21st of April

Could you please contact us?
Our account number is: 9252-9100-7360
Our servers IDs:

i-bb5c0fd0
i-8e6163e5
i-6589720f

Or please let me know how can I contact you more directly.
Thank you

 **Replies:** 35 | **Pages:** 2 - **Last Post:** Aug 12, 2011 8:17 AM by: Caryatid

<https://t.co/XndBSPbAta>

Potential impact

○ Patient privacy issues

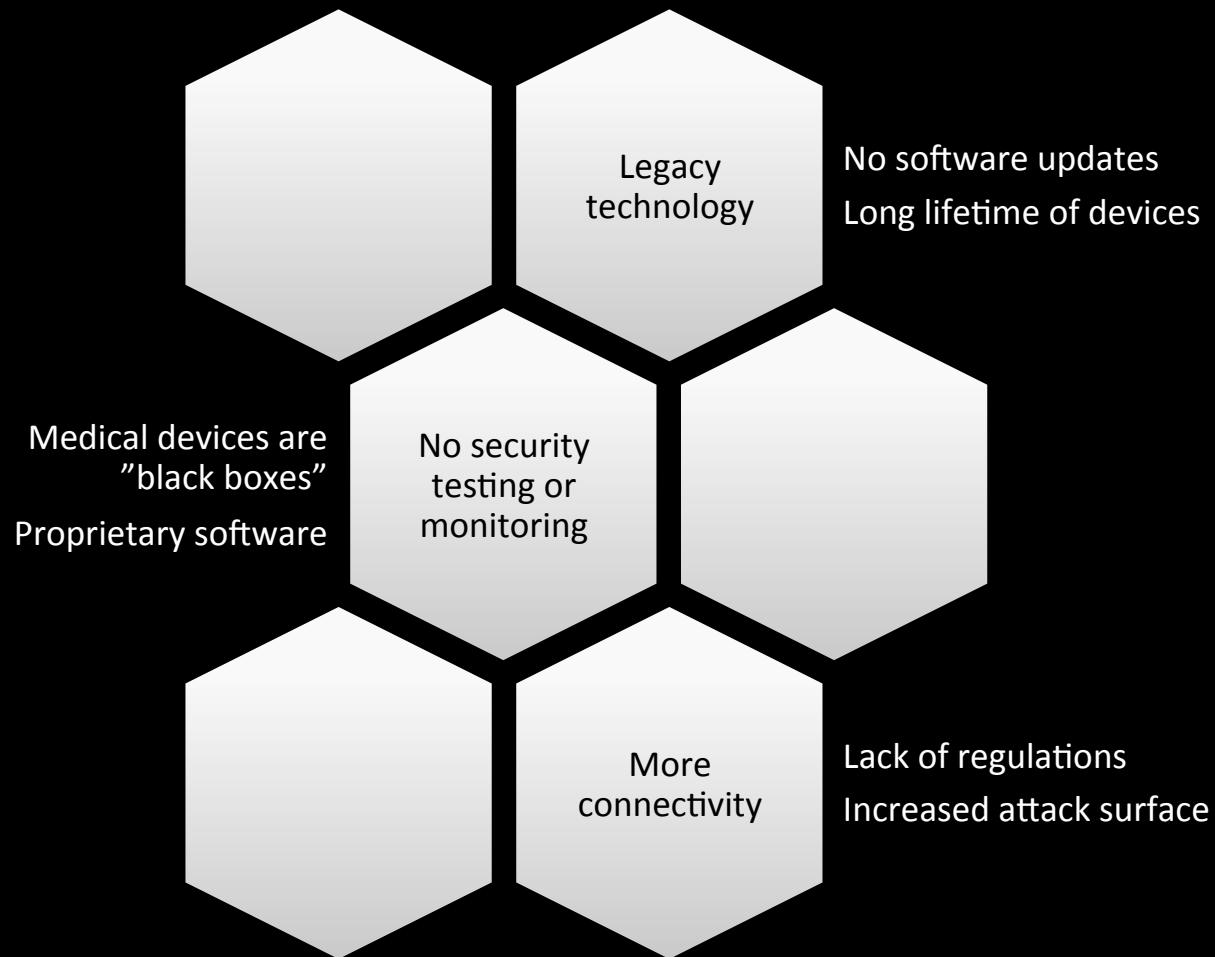
○ Battery exhaustion

○ Device malfunction

○ Death threats and extortion

○ Remote assassination scenario...

Why?



“Malicious intent is not a prerequisite to patient safety issues”

Scott Erven, Security Researcher at Protiviti

How to solve it?

Hack to save lives!

Regulation
Procurement
Safety by design
Security testing

Vendor awareness

Security risk monitoring

Security research

Information sharing
Third party collaboration
Coordinated disclosure

Security updates
Incident response
Cyber insurance
Resilience

I Am The Cavalry

Problem Statement

Our society is adopting connected technology *faster than we are able to secure it.*

Mission Statement

To ensure connected technologies with the potential to impact public safety and human life are *worthy of our trust.*



Medical



Automotive



Connected
Home



Public
Infrastructure

Why Trust, public safety, human life

How Education, outreach, research

Who Infosec research community

Who Global, grass roots initiative

What Long-term vision for cyber safety

Collecting existing research, researchers, and resources

Connecting researchers with each other, industry, media, policy, and legal

Collaborating across a broad range of backgrounds, interests, and skillsets

Catalyzing positive action sooner than it would have happened on its own

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“There will be bugs”

Joshua Corman of I am The Cavalry

Debugging me



You can't patch me!

The benefit outweighs the risk

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Credits

Alexandre Dulaunoy (@adulau)

Éireann Leverett (@blackswanburst)

Joshua Corman (@joshcorman)

Claus Cramon Houmann (@ClausHoumann)

Scott Erven (@scotterven)

Beau Woods (@beauwoods)

Suzanne Schwartz (US FDA)

Family & Friends 

I am The Cavalry

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Thank you!

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<https://www.iamthecavalry.org>



@MarieGMoe @iamthecavalry

#safersoonertogether